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The global cities network

www.iclei.org

***Connecting Leaders
Accelerating Action
Pioneering Solutions***

***Reflections: Multi-level
governance for green
growth***

***Green Growth Knowledge Platform
Kinshasa, 02-03 April 2014***

The importance of good governance



Who...
... has what mandate and powers



... and which means



... and cooperates with whom

... to fulfil which task

The worlds largest SD network of local governments supported by a vast network of Clients (& Funders)



THE WORLD BANK



ELLA
Evidence and lessons
from Latin America

SANBI
Biodiversity for Life



USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

IDRC



CRDI

giz
Deutsche Gesellschaft
für Internationale
Zusammenarbeit (GIZ) GmbH

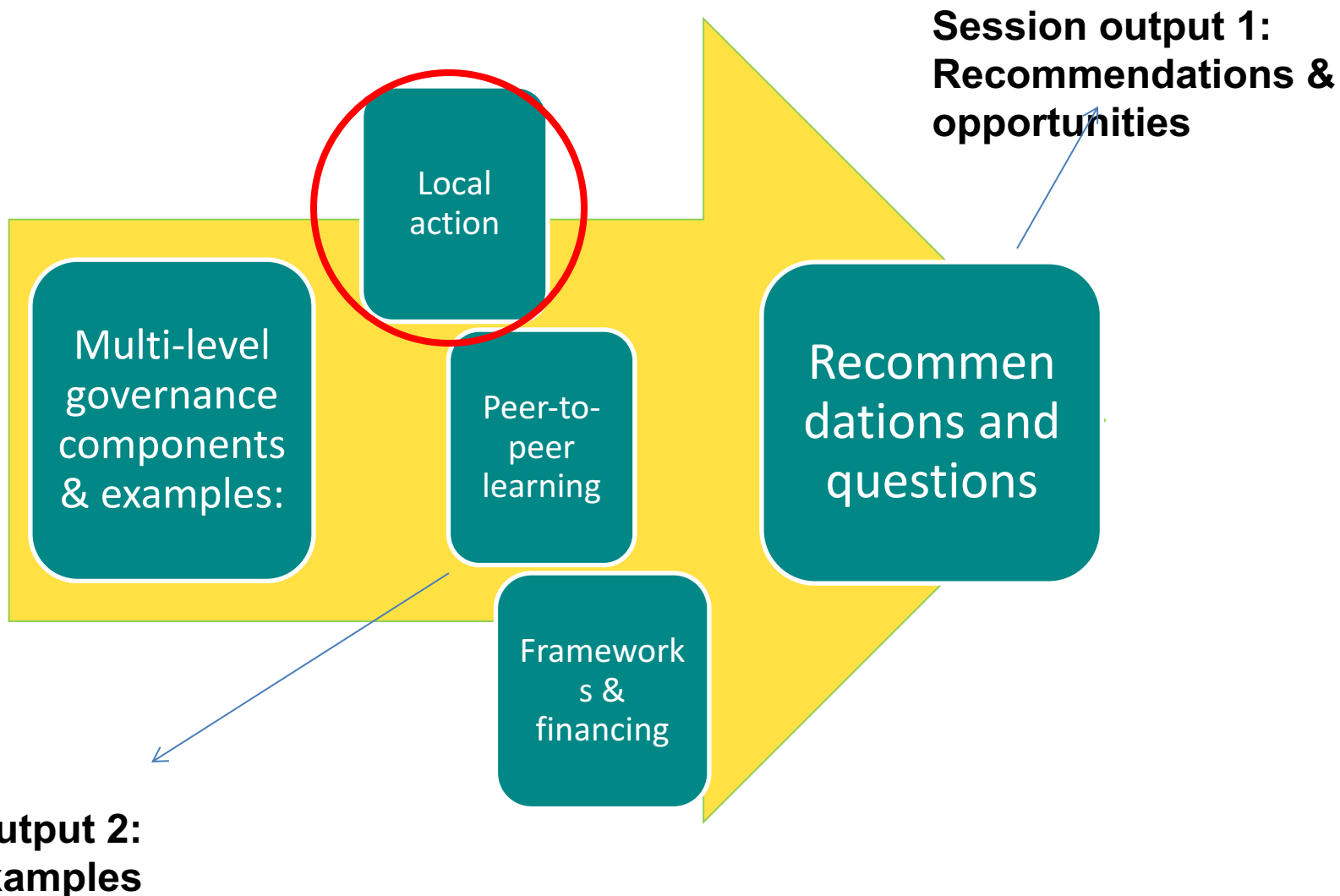
Friedrich Naumann
STIFTUNG FÜR DIE FREIHEIT



Nomura Partners Funds

The World
from Asia

Structure



Local action



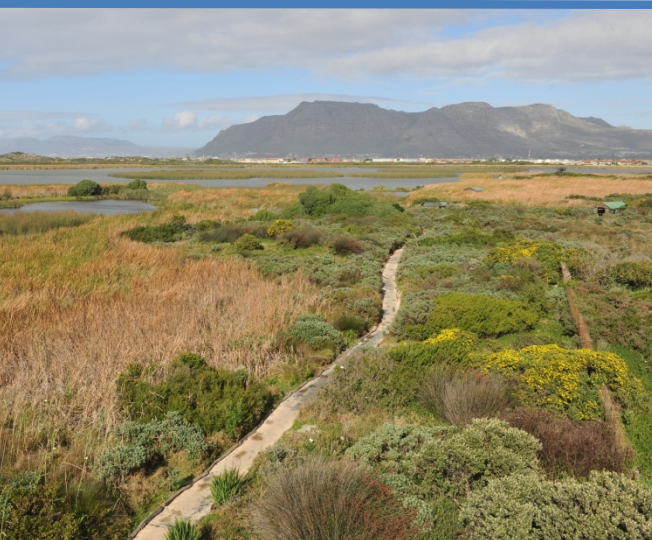
Role (Bulkeley and Kern, 2006)	Policies/Activities (Martinot et al, 2009)
Self-Governing	Operation of [local government] municipal infrastructures- “Getting your own house in order”
Governing through enabling	a) Voluntary actions and government serving as role model b) Information promotion, and raising awareness
Governing by provision	Operation of [citizen] municipal infrastructures
Governing by authority	Regulation based on legal responsibilities and jurisdiction
Governing through leadership	Target setting

Local Climate Solutions for Africa (LOCS4Africa)[®]

Low Emission. Low Risk. Resilient.

ICLEI - LOCS4Africa Centre

Based in Cape Town South Africa

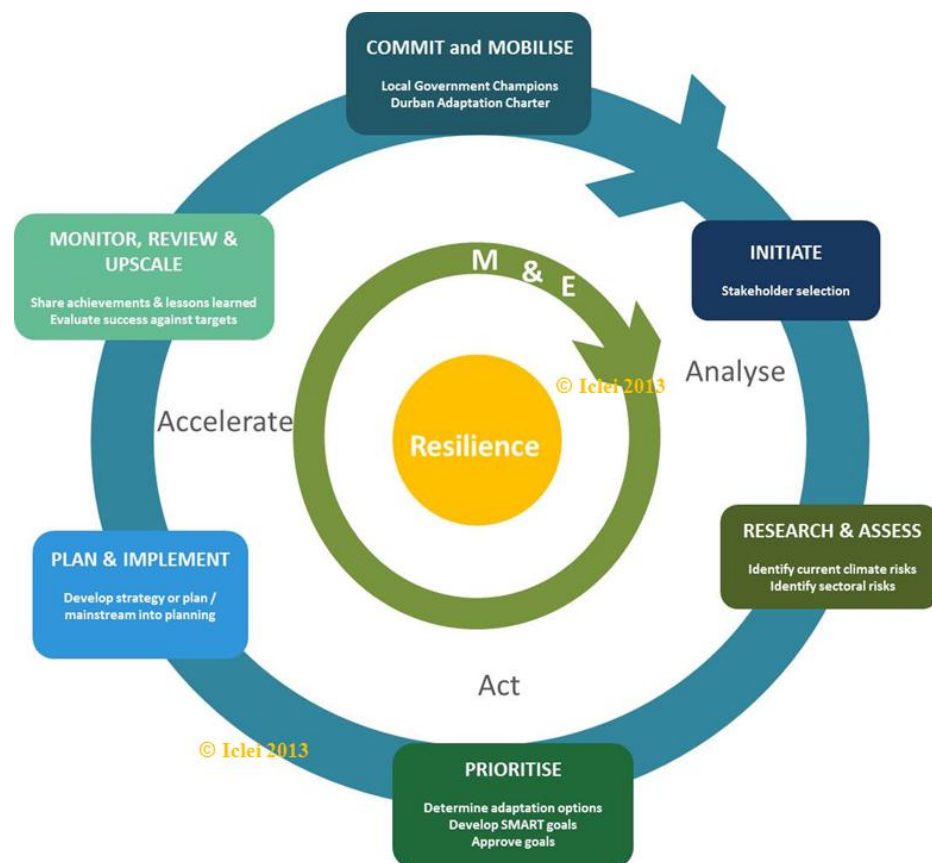
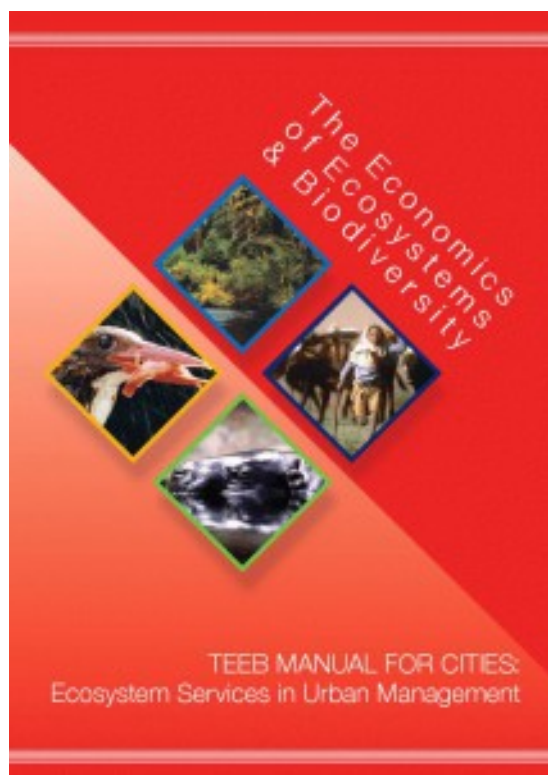


ResilientAfrica[®]

GreenClimateCities
Africa[®]

Tools and methodologies

www.resilientafrica.org





URBAN LEDS

URBAN LOW EMISSION DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES

Delivering low-emission development in 8 model cities in 4 emerging economies

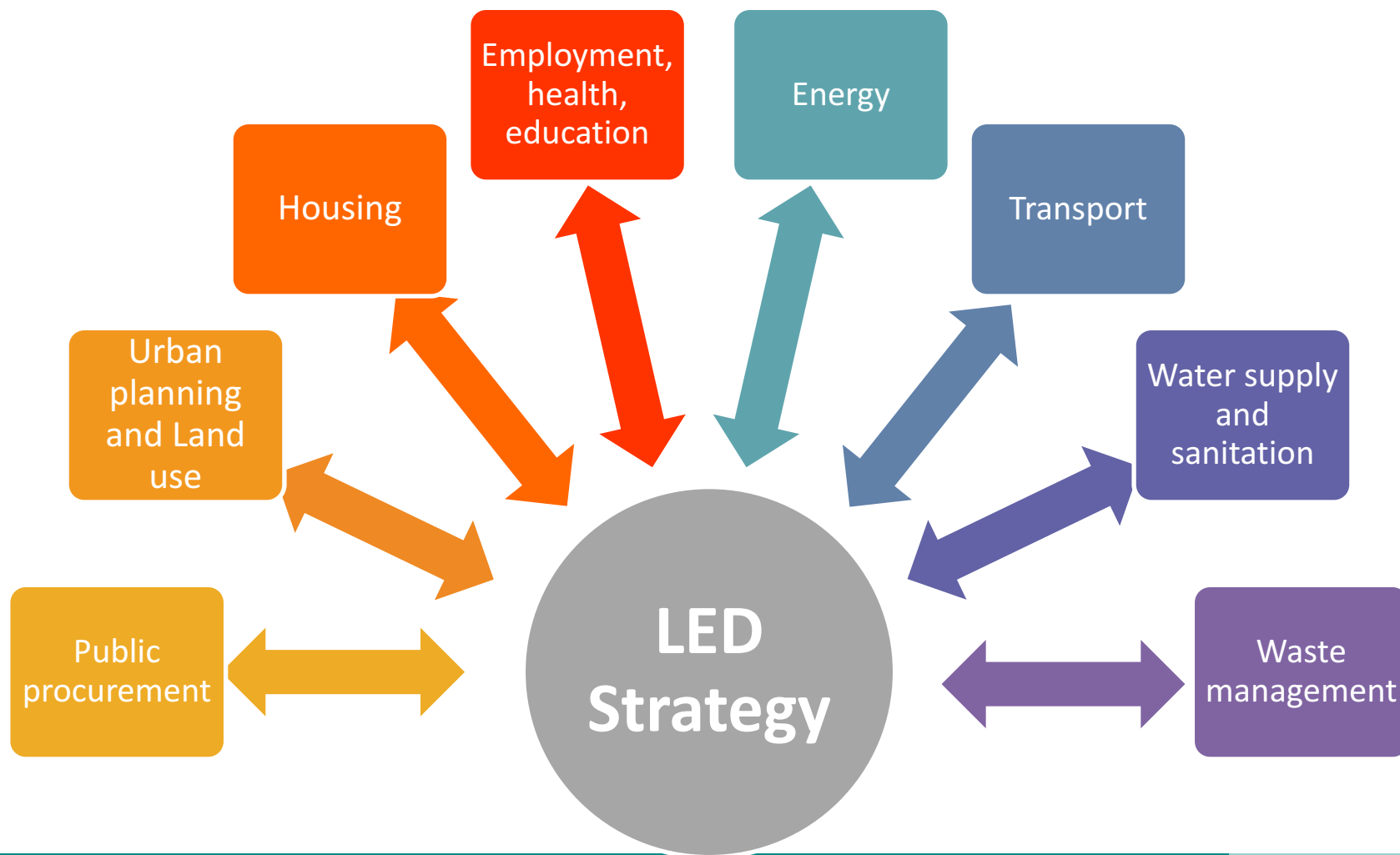


- 3 year project (2012 –2015)
- Working across 4 countries through ICLEI regional offices
 - Brazil
 - India
 - Indonesia
 - South Africa
 - (and Europe)

Main objective: Enhance the transition to low-emission urban development in cities in emerging economy countries

LED as developmental issue

Addressing cities' development needs



Project services

Tailored technical support

- Strategic advice and planning
- Technical capacity building
- Technical and financial support for mainstreaming, integration and implementation

Training and capacity building

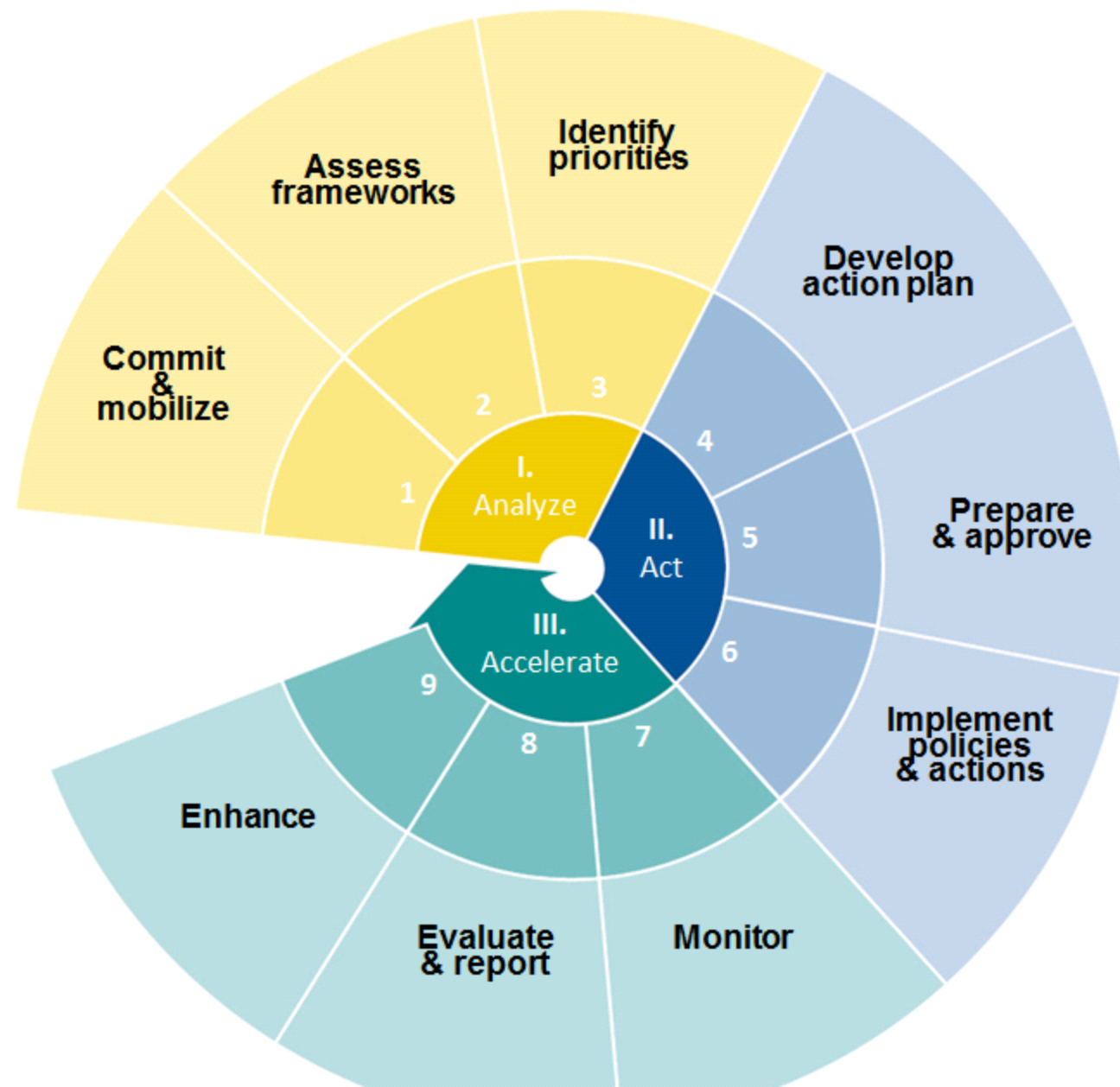
- National training workshops with leading experts in this field
- Exchange of knowledge and good practice: <http://heat.iclei.org>
- Access to resources and tools, including:
- ICLEI's GreenClimateCities methodology www.iclei.org/gcc
- Global reporting platform, the carbonn Cities climate Registry (cCCR)
- Urban-LEDS pool of experts

Networking and sharing platform

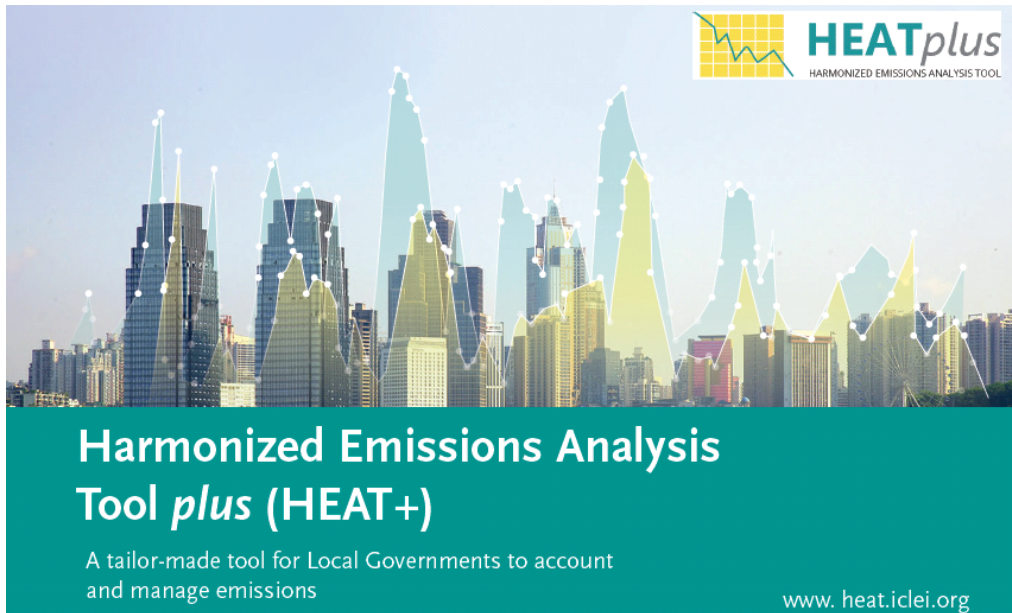
- South-South-North exchanges among project cities
- Commitments and demands delivered to international forums
- Municipality profiling and branding

Two South African pilot Model municipalities and five Satellite municipalities are being guided through the Urban-LEDS process.

ICLEI's GreenClimate Cities methodology



Tools to support green growth in sub-national regions



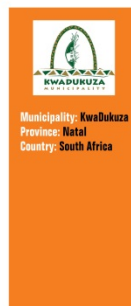
Global Protocol on Community Emissions (GPC)

**100% aligned with national reporting requirements to
UNFCCC**

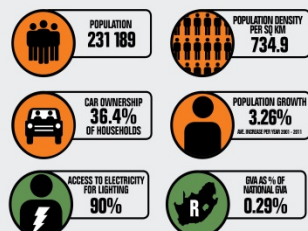
URBAN ENERGY PROFILE INFOGRAPHIC: KWADUKUZA LOCAL MUNICIPALITY 2012

A member of the Urban-LEDS project

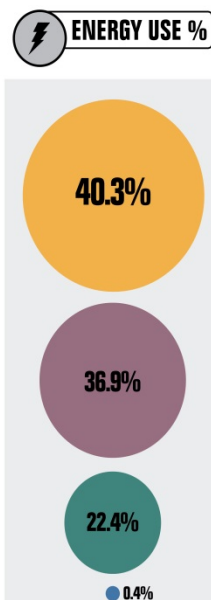
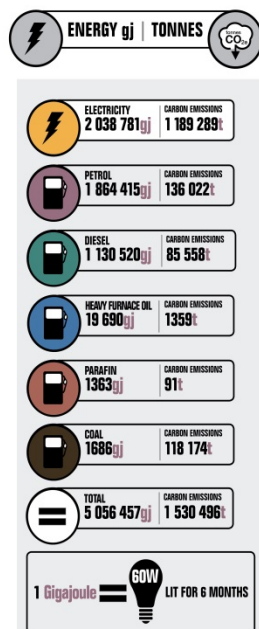
ENERGY USE & EMISSIONS BY SECTOR



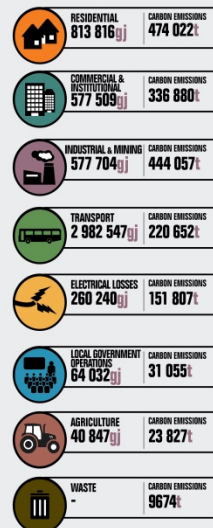
GENERAL INDICATORS



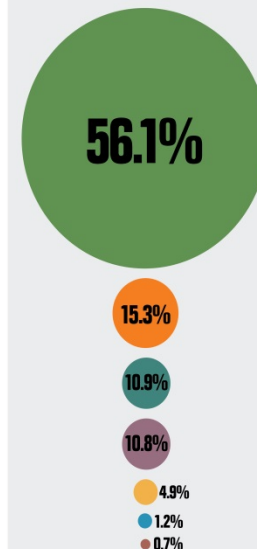
ENERGY USE & EMISSIONS BY TYPE



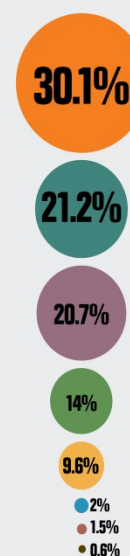
ENERGY gJ | TONNES



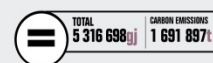
ENERGY USE %



EMISSIONS %



TOTAL ENERGY USE & EMISSIONS



Data from work conducted by ICLEI Africa 2013, StatsSA (2011).
Current as of October 2012. For more information about the Urban-LEDS project, please visit www.urban-leds.org or email urban-leds-southafrica@iclei.org. This document has been produced with the financial assistance of the European Union. The views expressed herein can in no way be taken to reflect the official opinion of the European Union.

URBAN LEDS
URBAN LOW EMISSION DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES

Implemented by:
ICLEI UN HABITAT
Local Governments
for a Better Urban Future

Funded by:
European Union

Designed by:
CHANGE AGENT

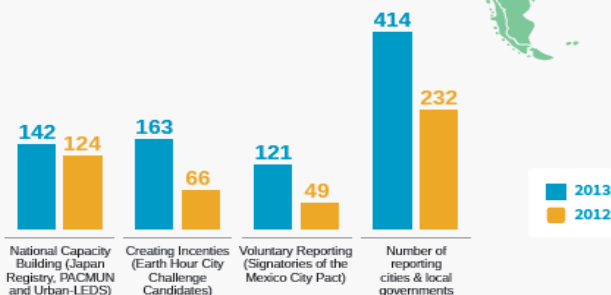
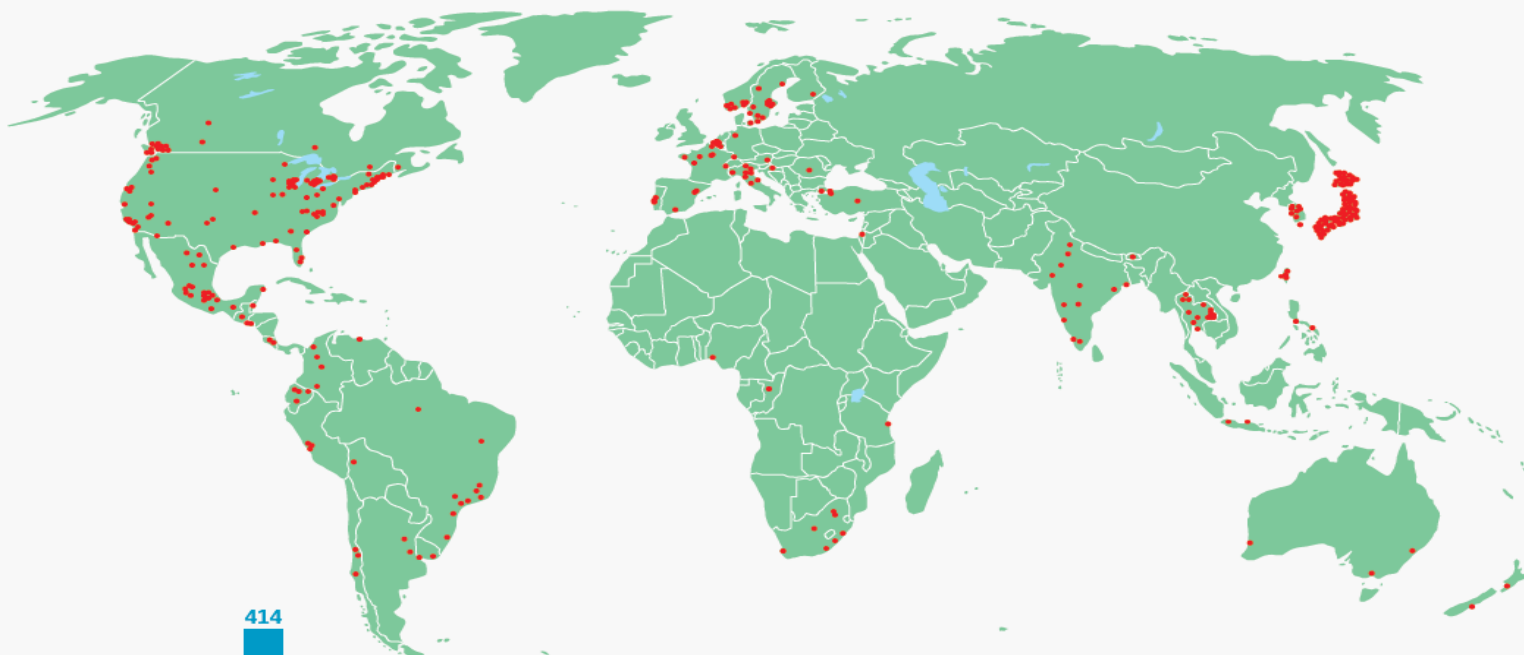
Reporting: Carbonn Cities Climate Registry

I.C.L.E.I.
Local
Governments
for Sustainability



The world's largest global database of local climate action*
www.citiesclimateresistry.org

Powered by: **carbonn** **I.C.L.E.I.**
Local
Governments
for Sustainability



As of October 2013, 414 cities and local governments, with a population of 438 million people in 45 countries, reported 836 climate and energy commitments, 4,208 mitigation and adaptation actions and 770 greenhouse gas inventories covering municipal operations and community activities that aggregate to an annual GHG emissions of 2.2 Giga tons of CO₂ equivalent.



*Non-verified data reported to cCCR as of October 2013.
*Figures are based on the latest available inventories and rounded up.
*A local government can be involved in more than one initiative

Qualitative scenario planning



	M+E	IMPACT	12	16	8
1	M+E				
2	EDUCATE	11	11		1
3	PLANNING BODIES	4	16		4
4	QUALITY OF LIFE	4	4		1
5	RED FOSSIL FUEL	6	18		3
6	INTERDEPT COLL.	1	1		1
7	PUBLIC TRANSPORT	6	18		3
8	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT	6	30		5
9	TOURISM	5	5		1
10	POPULATION GROWTH	1	1		-
11	CONTRACT DEGR CITY	9	9		1
12	GREEN ECONOMY	11	23		2
13	MINDSET	16	209		13
14	HEALTH	7	7		-
15	NAT RES SCARCITY	9	54		6
16	GREEN BUILDING	6	6		-



KWADUKUZA 2030 SCENARIOS

**Positive Shared
Mindset towards Low
Carbon Actions**

**Bad monitoring,
regulation &
incentives**

**Great monitoring,
regulation &
incentives**

**Umuzi
Wezinkinga
(House of
Frustration)**

**Umuzi
wengcebo
(House of
Wealth)**

**Umuzi
Wobubha
(House of
Poverty)**

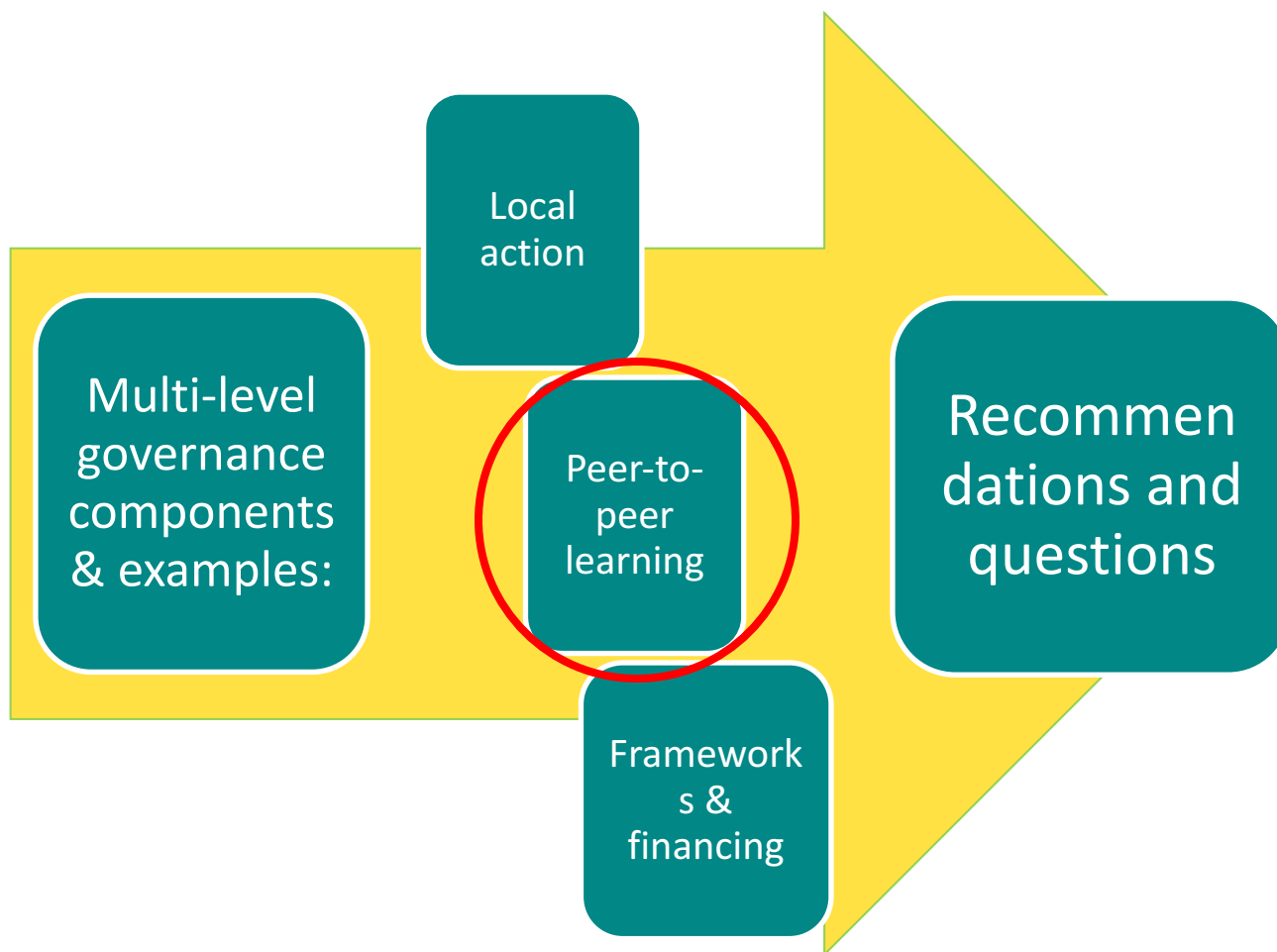
**Umuzi
Wenxushun
xushu
(House of
conflict)**

**Negative Fragmented
Mindset towards Low
Carbon Actions**

Local voices

“There are huge economic opportunities in reducing emissions. But knowing where to start can be difficult. With ICLEI Africa’s long-term support through the Urban-LEDS project, we are capacitating our staff, forging local partnerships, and charting a path for a low-emission and prosperous future for our Municipality.”

Sikhumbuzo Hlongwane, Executive Director, Economic Development and Planning, KwaDukuza Municipality, South Africa





Connecting Leaders – Accelerating Action – Gateway to Solutions

Cape Town; 2011

Dar es Salaam; 2013

- 450 delegates
- 300+ local government representatives

ULAS • URBAN LEADERSHIP
FOR AFRICAN SUSTAINABILITY

*Building effective partnerships for transformational
change*



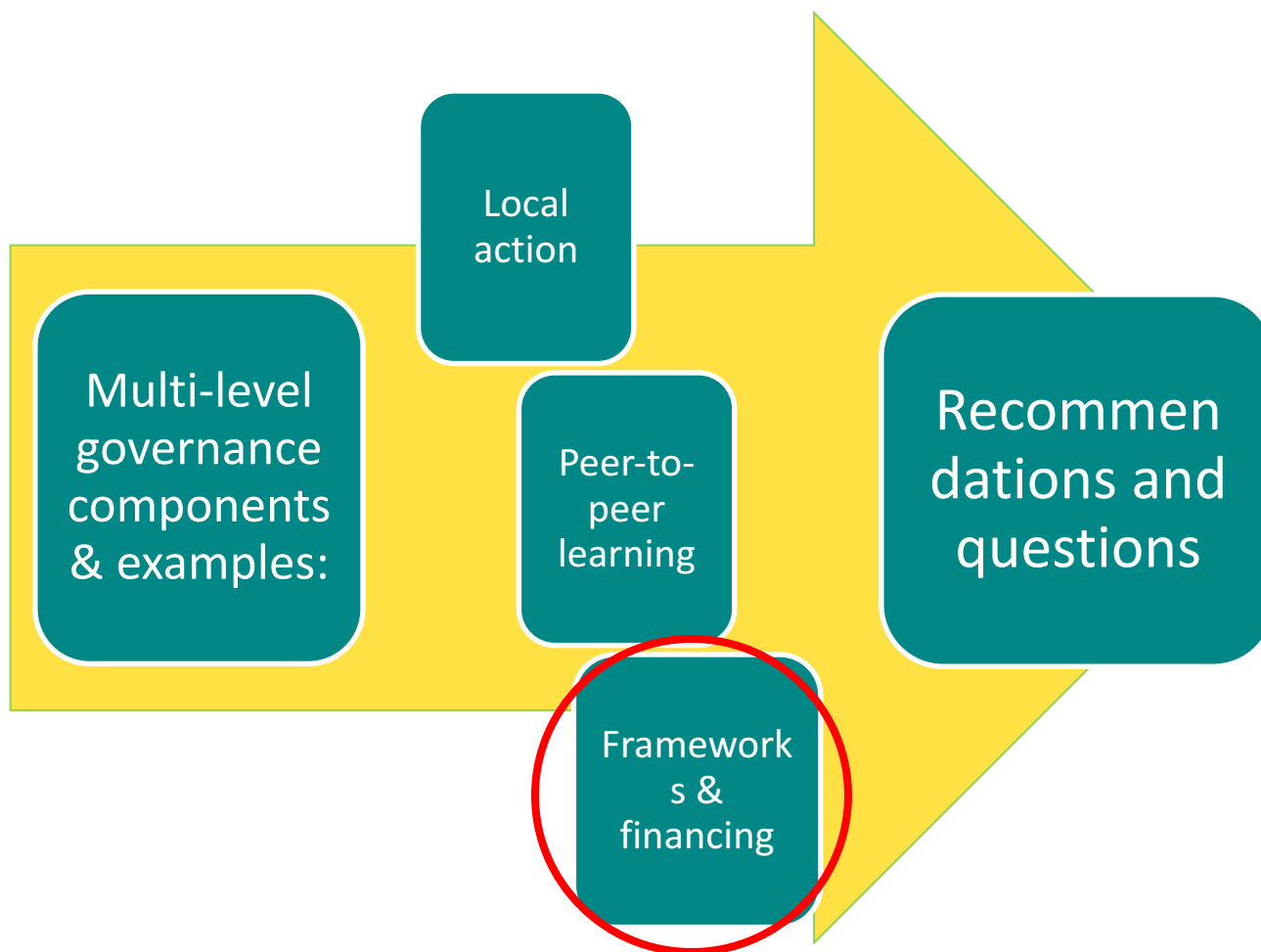
Local Climate Solutions
for Africa 2013



I.C.L.E.I
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Governments
for Sustainability

ULAS • URBAN LEADERSHIP
FOR AFRICAN SUSTAINABILITY





● Policy/regulation/mandates



V-NAMA



National Urban Development Framework *Harnessing a Common Vision for Growth and Development of South Africa's Towns, Cities and City-Regions*



Republic of Rwanda

Examples: Financing



Republic of Rwanda



energy

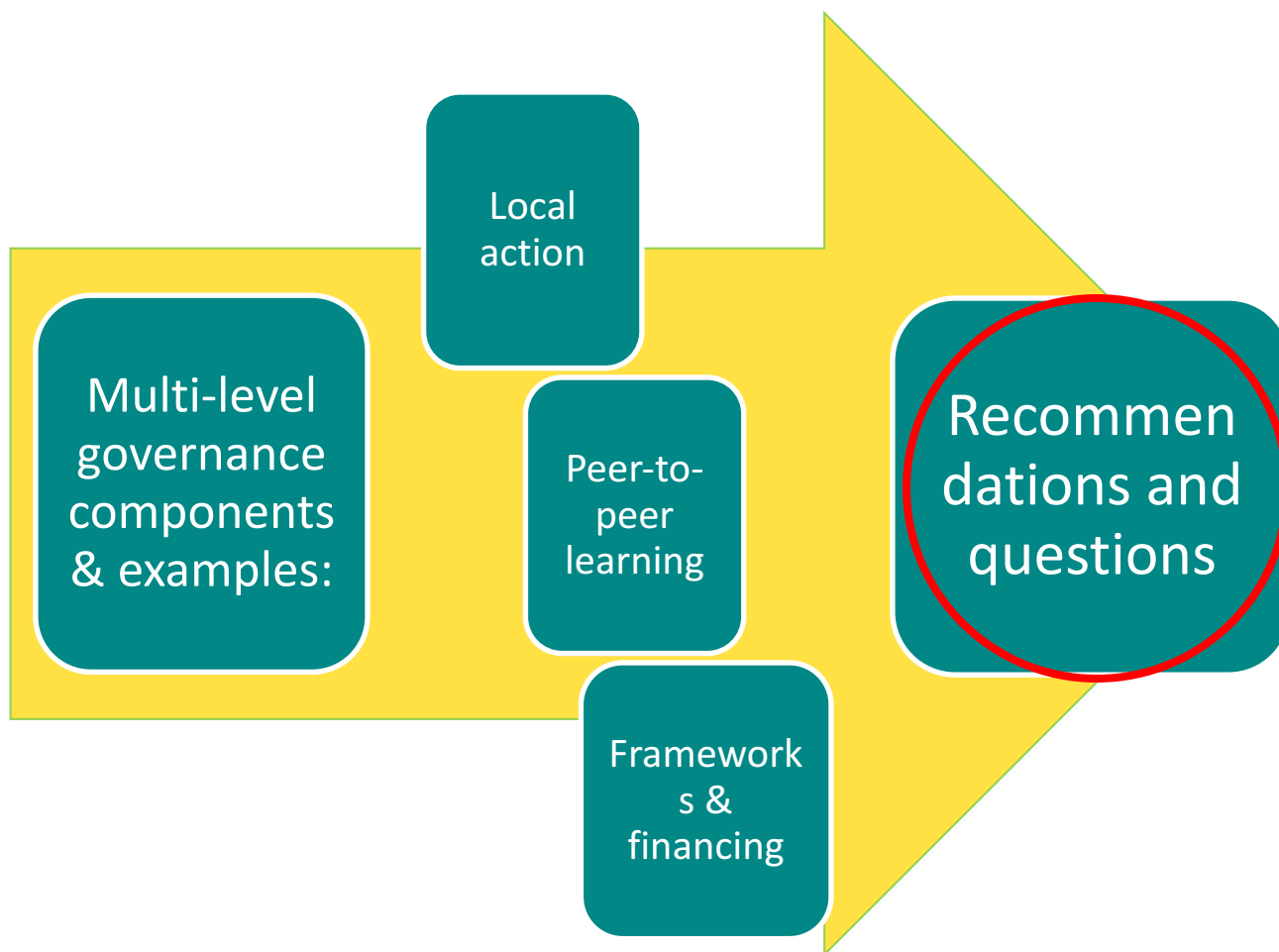
Department:
Energy
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Energy Efficiency
Demand Side
Management
Programme



The World Bank

Credit Worthiness
Program



Interested to hear from you

- What mandate/ responsibilities to sub-national entities have in your countries related to key services (Eg energy, water, housing, transport)
- Examples of good inter-governmental co-operation (from any sector)?
- Barriers to sub-national involvement?
- Does national strategy/policy:
 - Reflect the need for a focus on integrated multi-governance approaches?
 - Specifically address urbanisation challenges & solutions?

“Leave your jacket at the door”



Thanks for listening!

ICLEI – Local Governments for Sustainability is the oldest and longest standing network of local governments and cities working on Sustainability, with over 1200 members world wide. Over 20 years ago, the organisation was started by local governments, and is led by local governments for local governments.

It is served by over 250 urban sustainability professionals in 15 offices around the globe.

The network is the **Local Government and Municipal Authorities (LGMA) Major Group** coordinator at the UNFCCC, and UN CBD. It leads on the Mexico City Pact, the Durban Adaptation Charter, and the Local Government Climate Roadmap.