

Shifting to sustainable transport systems: The LEDS GP Transport Working Group in 2018

Speakers

- Angela Enriquez, Associate, World Resources Institute Ross Center for Sustainable Cities and Transport Working Group lead
- Laura Camila Cruz, Sustentar
- Avantika Arjuna, ICLEI South Asia



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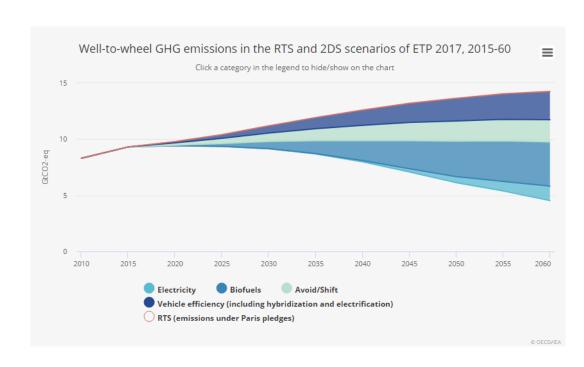
Agenda

- Welcome remarks
- Introduction and overview of LEDS GP
 - Angela Enriquez, Transport Working Group
- Transport Working Group's 2018 activities in Latin America and the Caribbean
 - · Laura Camila Cruz, Sustentar
- Transport Working Group's 2018 activities in Asia
 - · Avantika Arjuna, ICLEI South Asia
- How to use the LEDS Transport Toolkit
 - Angela Enriquez, Transport Working Group
- Q&A
- Poll



Key transport facts

- 23 percent of global emissions
- 75 percent of NDCs mention transport as a mitigation source



To meet the 2-degree scenario, targets and ambition for transport needs to increase.

LEDS Transport Working Group

Leaders

 WRI Ross Center for Sustainable Cities; United States National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL); United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), ICLEI, Libelula

Global approach

- LEDS Transport Toolkit (ledsgp.org/transportation-toolkit)
- Webinars
- Global events and training

Regional approach

- Workshops that serves the specific needs of that region
- Matchmakers for knowledge sharing

Local approach

- Deep dive, in-country support for governments on specific transport issues and policies
 - Workshops with peer experts
 - Technical assistance
- Remote Expert Assistance on LEDS (REAL)



Factsheet

Transport Working Group

Globally, the transport sector is responsible today for approximately 23% of total energy-related carbon dioxide emissions, and its emissions are increasing at a rate faster than that of any other sector. With countries and other facing a string need for transport services over the coming decades, governments have a unique opportunity to meet this demand and enable economic growth white minimizing greenhouse gas emissions through the implementation of comprehensive policies, behavioural change, and adoption of energy efficient technologies.

The Low Emission Development Strategies Global Partnership (LEDS GP) Transport Working Group is building a LEDS transport community, supporting champions and innovators, creating networks of experts on low emission transport, and excloring opportunities for collaboration at local and regional levels.

Priority areas:

The Working Group focuses on supporting subnational integration and implementation of urban transport in LEDS and Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs), particularly through:

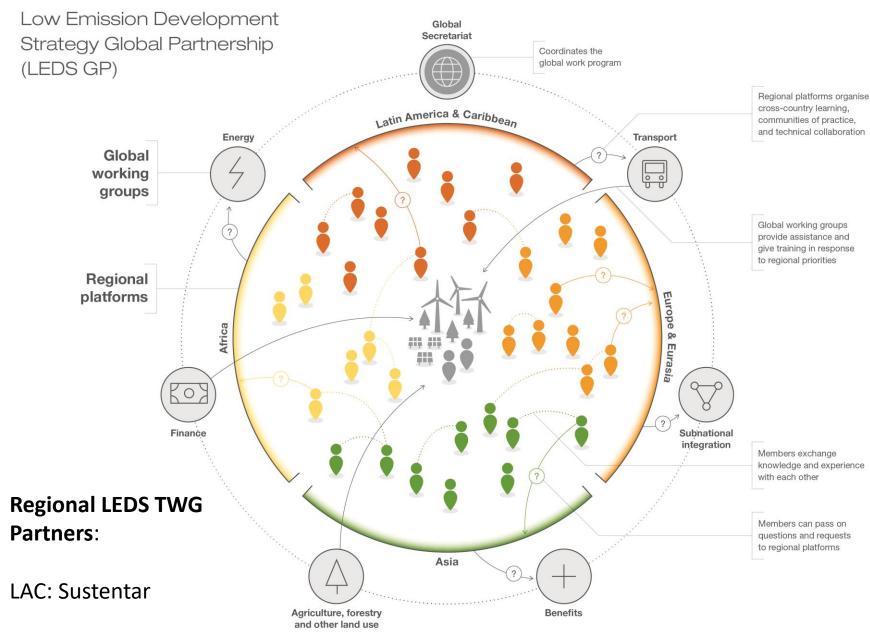
- Communities of practice: Biringing together key stakeholders to advance specific transport measures. Communities of practice in Asia and Latin America and the Caribbean work on topics such as energy efficiency, fuel economy standards, electrification of the transport sector, and national and subnational action on transport-related NDCs.
- Disserminating key resources: Sharing best practices, case studies, and tools to support countries in advancing planning and implementation of measures in the transport sector. The LEDS Transport Tookist supports development planners, technical experts, and decision-makers at national and local levels to plan and implement low emission transport systems that support economic growth - click here to find out more.
- Providing technical assistance: Using the Transport Working Group's expert members to assist developing country governments in developing sustainable transport systems.



The Working Group has the participation of over 500 members, drawn from the LEDS GP membership across the Asia, Africa, and Latin America and the Caribbean Regional Pletforms

The Timsport Working Group provides technical assistance, tools, and training on strategies that support low emission development in transport systems. Activities such as peer-to-peer learning, case studies, and technical assistance are takined to ensure governments have the capacity to move from commonality of problems to sustainable solutions.

The Low Emission Development Strategies (clotal Patrenship (EES GP) was Sounded in 2011 to enhance coordination, information exchange, and cooperation among countries and International programs working to advance four emission, climate resistent growth. LEG9 P countryl, brings together LEG9 facilises and practitioners from more than 350 institutions above 118 countries through innovative peer learning and collaboration forums and networks. For the full list of necificants and more referration on northership activities resist.



Asia: ICLEI

Avoid-Shift-Improve framework

Problem Definition: Excessive emissions from transport activities Core Objective: Mitigation from transport (and co-benefits) Methodological GHG = Activity x modal Share x energy Intensity x carbon intensity of Fuel Framework: AVOID SHIFT IMPROVE Systematic Promote modal Avoid travel Improve fuels Mapping: shift from individual Improve vehicle Reduce travel motorised transport efficiency to NMT or PT Policy Planning Regulatory **Economic** Information Technology Instruments: Public Smart LUP Emission Fuel taxes Tele-work Examples of awareness standards Teleconference NMT Road pricing Mobility Specific infrastructure Traffic norms Vehicle management Feebates Transport provisions (e.g. speed improvements Eco-driving limits) Measures: Pedestrian PT subsidies Fuel courses LEZs areas improvements Outcome: Reduced carbon emissions from transport systems

No-cost expert assistance and customized solutions for members

Peer learning and knowledge sharing

- Network of global and regional more than 800 experts
- Communities of practice

Tools

- LEDS Transport Toolkit
- Leadership explorer

Technical assistance

- Remote Expert Assistance on LEDS (REAL)
- Deep-dive, in-country support

Sample of LEDS GP Transport Working Group capacity building activities



Regional peer exchange

In partnership with GIZ and APEC

Objective: To provide capacity building on operational and energy efficiency of urban bus systems



Regional knowledge exchange in:

The Philippines; Viet Nam; Thailand;

Papua New Guinea; Mexico

Philippines: Training series package

Leads: UNEP, Clean Air Asia

Partnership: Philippines DENR, LEDS Transport WG

Objective: To support the implementation and advancement of fuel quality standards and vehicle emission policies in South East Asia

Capacity building activities: Webinar series, workshop



Philippines: Training series package



Webinar topics:

- Improving air quality and reducing climate impacts from the transport sector
- Fuels and technologies to mitigate emissions
- Roadmap for implementing new fuel economy standards: Case of Mexico
- Using better quality fuel to mitigate vehicle emissions: Case of Mauritius

Or download the slides from the webinar here: Fuels and technologies to mitigate emissions slides

tradeoffs of utilizing these technologies and fuels

Transport Working Group webinar: Fuels and tec...

Peru: Reducing transport's contributions to greenhouse gas emissions

Objective

Assist Peru with building capacity to lay the foundation for a comprehensive, robust and streamlined approach to climate change mitigation in the transport sector.

Capacity building activities

- Coordinating with partners: GIZ, US EPA
- Remote expert assistance
- Peer-to-peer workshops with experts from Colombia and Mexico



Peru: Reducing transport's contributions to greenhouse gas emissions

Results

- Transport in national climate action plan
- Peruvian Transport NAMA
- •INFOCARBONO: First law addressing climate change
- •Peru's Ministry of Transport (MTC) formed an internal climate change working group



Peru's National Climate Law: A critical step towards reducing global emissions

Alfonso Cordova, climate change mitigation specialist and former climate advisor at the Ministry of Environment, Peru, and Benoît Lefevre PhD, Director, Energy and Climate, World Resources Institute Ross Center for Sustainable Cities

Key messages

- While hosting the Twentieth Conference of the Parties of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC COP20) negotiations in December 2014, Peru passed a climate law – the first of its kind in the region. The new law establishes a greenhouse gas (GHG) inventory system known as INFOCARBONO.
- INFOCARBONO provides a model that other countries can use when developing a comprehensive and consistent framework for national GHG inventories.
- This is an example of ambitious climate action achieved through strong leadership from key national and local stakeholders, together with good planning and international support.

Introduction

Peru is a large country with a long coastline, snow-covered mountains and sweeping forests. These diverse and fragile ecosystems are extremely vulnerable to climate change; several mountain glaciers have already retreated, causing water scarcity in some areas. The Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) estimates that the economic losses related to climate change could reach over 15% of national gross domestic product (RDP) by 2000. 1 na 201, Peruvian GHG emissions represented only 0.4% of global emissions (124,109 Gigagrams of carbon dioxide equivalent (QgCQ₀), where 10 gequals 1 kiloton). Today, however, emissions are rising nationwide – particularly in the energy and transport sector.

In December 2014, Peru hosted the UNFCCC COP20 negotiations. At the same time, keen to demonstrate leadership and scale up its climate change efforts, the government approved a law to establish a national GHG inventory system. PNFCCAPSION, ON-Nike Chile, Colombia and Mexico have developed general guidelines or laws for preparing national GHG inventories, the Peruvian change law is the first of its kind in the region and it establishes a legal framework for future climate policy. This significant milestone purse the way for the country and region to take further action on climate change, budding momentum towards COP21 in Paris in December 2015.

INFOCARBONO was developed by Peru's Ministry of Environment with support from additional government stakeholders and international partners, including the United States Agency for International Development, US Environmental Protection Agency, World Resources Institute (WRI), and global initiatives such as the Low Emission Development Strategies (EIDS) Global Partnership (GP).

REAL: Peer exchange with South Sudan and Bhutan

Request

South Sudan's Ministry of Transport requested information on country examples of transport policy development and, in particular:

- How the national government developed their most recent transport policy;
- Which stakeholders were involved; and
- What partners are supporting the implementation of the policy?

Activities

- Prepared case studies: Uganda and Bhutan
- Setting up a call between Bhutan and South Sudan

To learn more about the REAL service: ledsgp.org/assistance

New and improved Leadership Explorer

..a platform to catalyze peer learning by showcasing cases of LEDS leadership and innovation..



Case study breakdown

Transport: Case studies from 22 countries and several more to be added in 2018!

E.g. (1) Chile's <u>Transport Green Zone in Santiago</u>

E.g. (2) Columbia's <u>Designing a vertically-integrated, transit</u> <u>oriented development NAMA</u>

Showcases case studies for the following themes:

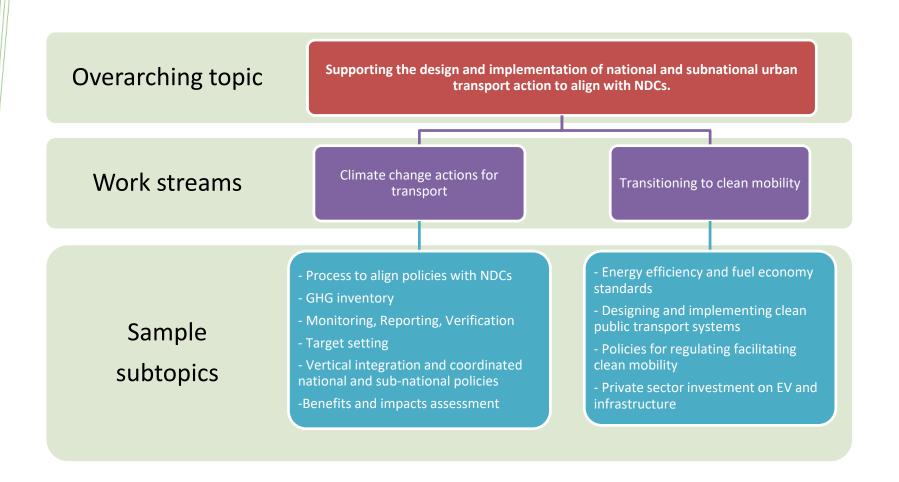
- Energy
- Transport
- Agriculture, Forestry and Other Land use
- Benefits of LEDS
- Finance
- Subnational integration
- Waste management

Want to nominate a leading or innovative case study for the Explorer?

Email:

secretariat@ledsgp.org

2018 Work Plan



2018 Approach

Global: Knowledge Management • LEDS Transportation Toolkit • Engagement							
Asia	Africa	Europe and Eurasia (E&E)					
Global: Knowledge Diffusion							
Training Series Packages							
 Asia LEDS Transport CoP Capacity building activities Regional events 	Capacity building activitiesRegional events	 Capacity building activities Regional events 					
In-Country Technical Support							
Support							
In-Country Technical Support							
	Asia Global: Know	Asia Global: Knowledge Diffusion Training Series Packages Asia LEDS Transport CoP Capacity building activities Regional events nnical Support Support					

Regional priority topics: Communities of practice

LAC region

Addressing financial, market-related and technology-transfer-related barriers to implementing electric mobility in the region

Asia region

Designing and implementing low-carbon urban transport actions oriented towards strengthening clean public transport planning and policy initiatives

LEDS LAC Transport Community of Practice: Electric Mobility



Laura Cruz, Sustentar



The EM CoP is intended to be an interactive network to address real-time policy, financing and technical barriers and solutions related to electric mobility in Latin America and the Caribbean.

Members to include:

- national and subnational governments
- technical institutions
- academia
- private companies
- not-for-profits
- other international organizations.

Offerings under Electric Mobility CoP

- Stakeholder mapping
- Training and peer exchange
- Webinars
- Online peer exchange sessions
- Workshops
- Early mover projects
- Regional events

Timeline for the EM CoP activities

Activities						
1. Transport Community of Practice (CoP) in LAC: Electric Mobility	2. Stakeholder mapping	3. Training and Peer- Exchange	Early mover projects	4. Knowledge dissemination	Dates	
Call for proposals	Stakeholder mapping				April	
	Survey of barriers to electric mobility				April	
		Moderated discussion 1: establishment of the Community of Practice- sharing of results of barriers and interests and discussion on planned activities		Case study 1	May	
			Coach city selection		May	
			Selection of cities that would benefit from coaching		June	
			First coaching session		July	
		Moderated discussion 2: Barriers and solutions			August	
			Second coaching session		September	
		Moderated discussion 3: Barriers and solutions		Webinar to full LEDS LAC community	October	
			Third coaching session	Case study 2	November	
			In-person expert workshop		February	
		Moderated discussion 4: Barriers and solutions		Summary report to disseminate learning	March	

LEDS Asia Transport Community of Practice: Clean Mobility



Avantika Arjun, ICLEI South Asia



The need for the Clean Mobility community of practice

- The CoP will address Clean Mobility and resilience in transport, which has been identified as one of the priority topics for Asia's transport sector.
- Bring in expert reviews and advice to address the shortcomings in the requirements of low emission development strategies. Implementation of effective policies, peer to peer collaboration would facilitate the above action.

Participants

- National and subnational governments and technical institutes, regulators, system operators, technical institutions, businesses, non profit and other international organizations addressing real time policy.
- Transport sector experts from ADB (Manila), GIZ (Indonesia, other regional office), CAI (Manila) etc. (expert members)
- Expert facilitators from the LEDS Global Partnership and Transport Working Group
- Asia LEDS Partnership

Offerings under Clean Mobility CoP

- Continuous engagement and interactions with decision makers of the countries which also have clean mobility as a priority topic.
- A platform to participate in online seminars, in-person meetings and seminars, training programs on clean mobility and its related avenues such as clean fuel alternatives, electric PT fleets, and improvement of operational efficiencies.

CoP members will benefit from **participation** in online and in-person exchange meetings, seminars and trainings with other peers working on **efficient and cleaner mobility**, including subtopics such as:

- clean fuels
- electric mobility technology
- supporting infrastructure creation
- policy and regulatory regime and private sector involvement
- institutional frameworks
- involving the private sector.

Specific performance goals for 2018

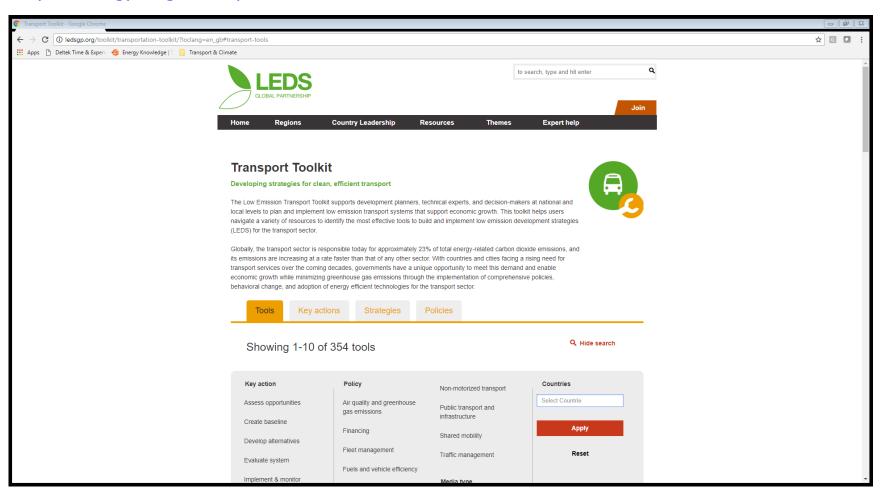
- At least 2 countries have documented improvements in their policies, analytic and planning approaches in transport sector
- At least 12 CoP participants have identified enhancements in knowledge and technical and analytic capacity
- At least 1 success story on the impacts of the ALP has been developed
- At least 1 case study on the deep dive support to early mover country has been developed
- At least 1 issue brief on the learning from CoP has been developed

Anticipated activity flow for Clean Mobility CoP

Activities	Anticipated dates
Float EOI to recruit member participants	March 2018
Constitute Asia LEDS CoP	April 2018
Select 2 front runner member countries for deep engagement	July 2018
Initiate 3 online focused discussions/seminars/trainings	April 2018 to December 2018
Develop and share one issue brief and case study	September 2018
Deep dive engagement and proposal for high impact quick win	June 2019
Country specific technical assistance and handholding support to two early mover Countries	Until June 2019

LEDS Transport Toolkit

http://ledsgp.org/transportation-toolkit



Q&A



For more information

Links

- The LEDS GP Transport Working Group website
- The LEDS Transport Toolkit

Contact us: transport@ledsgp.org

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Avantika Arjuna (avantika.arjuna@iclei.org)

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- Access pro bono technical assistance on LEDS (for developing country governments)...
- Contact LEDS donors and project developers...

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